

JORDAN

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AMMAN, SATURDAY, JUNE 24, 1978 — RAGAB 18, 1398

U.S. recalls ambassador in Chile

WASHINGTON, June 23 (AP). - The U.S. State Department announced today it is recalling the U.S. Ambassador to Chile, George Landau, because of inadequate Chileson cooperation in the U.S. investigation into the 1976 carbombing assassination of a former Chilean ambassador here. Department press officer John Trattner said the Chilean government "has not been forthcoming on important requests" from the United States. The action falls short of a break in diplomatic relations but is seen as a strong expression of U.S. displeasure concerning Chile's attitude toward the investigation of the death of former Ambassador Orlando Letelier.

Price: Jordan 50 fils; Syria 50 piastres; Lebanon 75 piastres; Saudi Arabia 1 riyal; UAE 1 dirham; Great Britain 25 pence.

appeals lity as Syria charges plot in Lebanon

IT, June 22 (R). — Leba-president Elias Sarkis pleto continue efforts towsunity last night in a speech entity prompted by wide-fears of major fighting en rival rightists in nor-Lebanon

Sarkis made his broadis lawn attack by rightwing n on supporters of form-sident Suleman Franjieh. on Tony Franjich, 36, bis and three-year-old daugh-ere killed in the June 13 at the northern summer

of lbden. vowed revenge and said agen raid was the respony of the Phalangist Party. ne hours (through) which re now living are virtually of destiny in terms of gravity..." Mr. Sarkis said

h Mr. Franjieh'a supportnd the Phalangists are mes of the rightwing 'Lebanfront' but they have been ids over relations with Sywhose 30,000 troops in Le-n provide the bulk of the League peace force polithe civil war truce.

Syria blames U.S.

ria, meanwhile, accused the Lebanon into sectarian s that would from a se-

N. June 23 (AP). — Saudi dan Crown Prince Fahd Ibn

claziz today flew to Berlin

Jest Germany in which he

Bonn officials said they re-

d broad understanding on

e Saudi and West German

ruments agreed to keep in

tant, close touch about all

national economic and poli-

questions, Chancellor Hel-

Schmidt said at a news co-

hmidt said the visit of the

li leader strengthened his

'ession that Saudi Arabia

es a vital contribution to

stability of the Middle East,

ca and the world economy. ince Fand said West Ger-

y and Saudi Arabia were greement that it was neces-

for the Palestinians to re-

SSNOT mber of issues.

te end of a three-day visit

curity belt for Israel. Syria's Defence Minister Gen. Mustafa Tlass accused rightists of "trying to enforce an American scheme to partition Lebanon into feeble, aecular atates

that will provide Israel with a security belt." Gen. Tlass vowed that Syrian forces with the Arab League force would "spere no meana to prevent partition of Leba-

The official Syrian news agency Sana said Tlass made the charge in a speech during an inspection tour of a Syrian missile base north of Damascus

yesterday. The speech coincided with a scathing campaign by the government-controlled press in Syria against the Phalangist

Syrian newspapers held Pha-langists responsible for the bloody attack on Inden last week. The Phalangiat Voice of Lebanon radio station reported today that Norwegian troops unleashed German shepherd dogs to chase Palestinian guerrilla infiltrators off a U.N.-policed sector in south Lebanon early today after an overnight gun battle,

Party.

rince Fahd. W. German leaders

own state.

The radio of the Phalangist Party said the 725-man Norwegian contingent spotted a guerrida squad trying to re-establish a hilltop base near the town of Rashaya Foukhar in the foothills of Mount Hermon.

understanding

turn to their bomeland and that

they had a right to found their

Prince Fahd left open the possibility that German oil co-

mpanies might be able to take

part in the development of Sau-di Arabian oil reserves. He said his government regards German

firms as friendly enterprises and would decide the matter at

an appropriate time.

Sadat to dispatch envoys to Europe, Somalia after three-way summit

President Anwar Sadat (right) chats with Guinean President Ahmad Sekou Toure and Somali Presi-

dent Mohammad Slad Barre (first and second to the Egyptian president's right) during their tripar-

CAIRO, June 23 (AP). - President Anwar Sadat announced last night that be is sending his vice president on a diplo-matic mission to West European capitals and his war minister to look at the situation in Somalia

Husni Mubarak, Egypt's vice president, is scheduled to visit London, Bonn and Paris beginning in the second week of Ju-Egyptian newspapers said

War Minister Mohammad Abdel Ghani Gamasi, who has recently returned from the United States, is scheduled to visit Somalia early in July. Egypt has backed the Somalis in the war against Ethiopia for control of the Ogaden desert. Sadat made the announcement after meeting with Somalian President Mohammad Siad Bar-

Egypt ready to restore ties with rejectionists

Schmidt said his government still supported President Anwar Sadat's peace initiative of last December, but that "the Israel At a news conference after a three-way summit meeting with Guinean President Ahmad Sekou Toure and the Somali President in Alexandria last nianswer to this step, however, so far has been insufficient." ght, President Sadat said Egypt is ready to restore relations He said his government was immediately with Libya and other rejectionist states if "slanstaying in close contact with the United States on the der campaigns" against Egypt Middle East situation and wouare called off. ld discuss the matter with President Jimmy Carter during his mid-July visit to Bonn.

The president, seeming to drop his previous reluctance, said he was willing to have Egypt attend any Arab sum-Tripoli, Libya, to "freeze" remit conference regardless of the time or place.

Egypt severed diplomatic relations with Iraq, Algeria, Syria, Libya, and South Yemen

SHAZLI **CHALLENGES**

BAGHDAD, June 23 (AP). -Gen. Sa'deddine Shazii, a former Egyptian army chief recently fired as ambassador to Portugal, challenged President Anway Sadat through a newspaper interview Friday to a public debate, to determine who is telling the

SADAT TO DEBATE

But the confrontation sbould be supervised "by a pan-Arab or international commirtee," Gen. Shazil added in his interview with the weekly Wa'ı Al Ummal. Gen. Shazli said that during the debate be would confront President Sadat about the "real facts," that

ailowed Israel during the dle East News Agency. The two leaders expressed deep concern over the situation 1973 war to cross over to the west bank of the Suez Canal and encircle an Egyptian division

last Dec. 5 after those states agreed in a summit meeting in

lations with Egypt.
Mr. Sadat said, "We are ready to restore relations with Libya but I am not ready to put my hand in (Libyan leader Muammar) Qadhafi's hand."

Cairo's Al Ahram newspaper quoted the Guinean president as saying that Sadat informed him of Egypt's readiness to resume diplomatic ties with the rejectionist countries.

Sekou Toure said he had undertaken the reconciliation effort on his own "in the interests of the Arab nation. Islam and all peace-loving peoples."

Joint Egyptian Gninean communique

Egypt and Guinea said today not be solved without Israel's withdrawal from the Arab territories occupied in 1967 and the restoration of the legitimate

rights of the Palestinian people. This was stated in a joint co-mmunique issued at the end of talks bere between Presidents Sadat and Sekou Toure and released by Egypt's official Mid-

official said. in the Horn of Africa and "strongly condemned all foreign intervention in Africa," the co-

U.S.-Israel clash the offing as Begin aides voice protests

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, June 23 (R). - Israel and the United States today appeared to be heading for a new clash over the way to Middle East peace. with Israeli officials charging that Washington was adopting an increasingly "pro-Arab" line.

"The entire Middle East peace process could be endangered by Washington's Increasingly blatant pro-Arab policy," an official in Prime Minister Menachem Begin's office told Reuters.

"We are increasingly asking ourselves whether the Americans can continue to act as an objective mediator in the Middie East dispute."

Despite the Israeli blast at Washington, behind-the-scenes moves were apparently going on for a meeting bringing toge-ther U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and the Israell and

A foreign ministry official said such a meeting may be beld in London next month to discuss the possibility of reviving the stalled peace talks.

Egyptian foreign ministers.

In London, British Foreign Office officials said that so far they had not been approached about any meeting. Israeli officials bave been ir-

ritated by what one described as "the flow of Washington statements handing out grades to us and the Egyptians."
They were particularly annoyed by President Carter praising Egypt for what he said

was its moderate reaction to Israell answers on questions put by the Americans concerning the future of the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip. President Carter had earlier

sponse to the questions after the State Department termed

the answers inadequate.

The official in the prime minister's office said the American questions were accompanied by answers which Washington would have liked to recei-

'Our government did not feel the suggested answers were in the best interests of Israel and our replies were different," the

The official added: "Many ministers resented the American-dictated answers and this

may well have been reflected in areas after a five-year period the cabinet vote."

The cabinet in a split vote last Sunday announced it would 'negotiate' the nature of future relations between Israel and inhabitants of the occupied

of limited self-rule proposed under Mr. Begin's peace plan. The official, in Mr. Begin's office would not say what answers the Americans had auggested to their questions.

plans to Vance Kamel Dayan, soon

WASHINGTON, June 23 (R). -U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance is hoping to meet the Egyptian and Israeli foreign ministers in Europe next month for a new round of Middle East peace negotiations, officials said

The officials said Mr. Vance's travel plans were not definite and said no announcement was expected before Monday,

In occupied Jerusalem, a Foreign Ministry official said such a meeting might be held London next month, but the

officials here said nothing had

been decided on a possible

The officials said the current thinking was for Mr. Vance to leave Washington on or shortly after July 6 for the meeting wi-th Israeli Foreign Minister Mo-she Dayan and Egyptian Foreign Minister Mohammad Ka-

Depending on the results of the talks with the Israell and Egyptian ministers, either Mr. Vance or special envoy Alfred Atherton might visit the Middle East shortly afterwards ,the officials said.

Abba Eban: Sadat's initiative is to Israel's credit

GENEVA, June 23 (AP). — Former Israeli Foreign Minister Abba Eban said today Pre-sident Anwar Sadat's peace initiative last year really was the result of Israel's strength and her policy,

"My feeling is that he came to Jerusalem, not in order to make things easier for us, but to make things easier for himself." Eban told a news con-

ference. by the Swiss-Israeli association promoting friendship bet-

He was invited to Geneva

ween the two countries and planned to leave again Friday. Mr. Eban said one reason for Sadat's Jerusalem visit was that he wanted to ease "the immense intensity of the economic and social predicament in Egypt."

> Editorial comment: page 2

"You cannot begin to solve that problem and also have a war with Israel every seven or eight years, and keep bundreds of thousands of troops in Sinal," Mr. Eban said.
Another reason for the Eg-

yptian leader's historic peace initiative, Mr. Eban said, was that be realised Israel was too strong militarily, and for Eg-ypt a "military option was not

"The reason that brought Anwar Sadat to Israel bas its roots in the policy and reality of Israel over the past four or

five years," Eban added.
He dispelled recent reports
that Sadat's position as president was wavering. "I think he will maintain it. His position now is much stronger as a result of bis initiative. He has nothing to lose and everything to gain," Eban expla-'Even in the absence of a

peace agreement Anwar Sadat certainly gained in world opinion," the former foreign mi-nister said.

military Incoming governor new, softer face to Israeli occupation

World News Roundup...

Mobutu says he holds Cuban prisoners

REVILLE, Gabon, June 23 (R). — Zaire's President Mobutu 2 Seku has said his country is holding Cuban prisoners. Interved on Gabonese Television last night, President Mobutu said as clear that Cubans were involved in last month's invasion aire's Shaba province by rebel forces. President Mobutu was erring with Gabonese President Bongo today before returning aire. The Zaire leader said the Cuban prisoners included a man ribed as a corporal but who was in reality a political comwith the Cuban armed forces. He invited Gabonese journalto go to Kinshasa to see them. The president added that offii from two unnamed north African countries had also taken in the Shaba fighting on the rebel side.

Juan Carlos ends Baghdad visit

JHDAD, June 23 (R). — King Juan Carlos and Queen Sofia of un left for bome today after a two-day official visit during the monarch had talks on consolidating relations with Iraq. a meeting last night with President Bakr, the King described visit as a factor in the development of bilateral relations, and firmed Spain's attitudes towards the Arabs and their "just legal atruggle." "Peace in the Middle East could only be achiewhen the full rights of the Palestinian people are recognised," king was quoted as saying.

Qadhafi continues East European tour

DAPEST, June 23 (R). - Libyan leader Muammar Qadhafi wed today from Prague on the third stop of a tour of Eastern rope. Col. Qadhafi, who was greeted at Budapest airport by ngarian President Pal Losonczi, is scheduled to have official ka with Hungarian Communist Party leader Janos Kadar at the ekend. Before leaving Prague, the Libyan leader held a final indof talks with Czechoslovak President Gustav Husak on intertional and bilateral issues. In a joint communique the two counces said they were "disturbed at the dangerous changes in the lity of the United States recently, at the strengthening of rearment by NATO. ment by NATO ... and at continuous attempts at interfering in fernal affairs of other states." Col. Qadhafi, who visited Bulgaria riler this week, is scheduled to fly on to Warsaw on Monday.

NABLUS, OCCUPIED WEST BANK, June 23 (R). — Arab leaders on the West Bank have eagerly welcomed the conciliatory new face of Israeli occupation but reject it as the basis for any permanent

way of peace.
No prominent Arab has so far been heard to accept the proposition, expounded by Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan on Monday, that the West Bank and Gaza remain permanently under Arrech military. nently under Israeli military

And there is widespread derision for Mr. Dayan's suggestion that after a five-year trial period Arabs would be so pleased with limited self-rule under the scrutiny of Israeli soldiers that they would opt for it as a permanent way of

"No people in the world," Mayor Bassam Al Shaka' of Nablus told Reuters, "would willingly live under the domination of foreign troops,"

Nevertheless, Mayor Al Sha-k'a and other notables of this strongly nationalistic West Bank town are pleased at the milder turn taken lately in the conduct of occupation for-

The new policy was instituted by the incoming military governor, Maj. Gen. Benjamin Ben Eliezer, whose predeces-sor was dismissed last month because of an incident in which Arab schoolchildren were teargassed in their classroom. Gen. Ben Eliezer has been at pains to remove many gri-

"We hope for better relations," Mayor Al Shak'a said, "We hape there will be no more collective punishments like the curfew and that passersby in the street will no longer be seized for questioning and insulted,

"We bope Israeli troops will no more bust into schools and beat up teachers and will not during demonstrations force Arab drivers to take their cars down streets where stones are flying." Israeli spokesmen on the

West Bank, frequently difficu-It to reach for comment, have consistently denied ill-treatm-ent. The school teargassing incident was denied until an Israeli press investigation forced it into the open.

The new soft-line approach

was endorsed last Tuesday during a visit to the West Bank by Defence Minister Ezer Weizman. He promised wholesale concessions, including the lifting of a longstanding Isra-eli ban on the purchase by Nablus town council of new electricity generators from abroad. The council had declined to book its faltering power system into the Israeli grid for fear of future dependence,

Mr. Weizman appeared to have made a favourable impression on West Bank leaders especially after his stand inside the cabinet last week against the bardline policy of Prime Minister Menachem Begin towards occupied Arab lands. "I bope he will make things better," Mayor Al Shak'a said Until now the Israelis have come at us all squared up for a boxing match. This should

change." A prominent textile merch-ant, Hatem Faidi said: "We like Weizman. He looks like a man

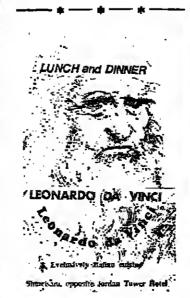
never make the self-rule be'll us swallow policy, It would simply mean

exchanging a civil governor for a military one."

Lika most of the Arabs who spoke, Mr. Faidi insisted that peace could come only through a Palestinian state on the West Bank.
Dr. Hattem Abu Gaza'ah, a

surgeon-general practitioner and one of the most prominent Palestinian leaders on the West Bank, also said Arabs would never cooperate with the partial self-rule policy.

Dr. Gazaleb said he was very glad about the Israeli cabinet's rebuff to the United States last Sunday and its refusal to consider any new status for the West Bank and



"We are no longer facing a false policy which, under Is-rael's Labour Party leaders, put us under de facto annexation in the name of peace," Dr. Gazaleh said. We always had to struggle

to convince world opinion that the so-called benign occupation was in fact a malign oc-cupation. Now, Begin and Da-yan are showing the true face of Israeli policy which is annexation and annihilation of

tity.
"So our cause is now stron-

the Palestinian national iden-

ger and our victory closer."

A leading Nablus businessman, Hafiz Tuqan, challenged
the Israeli concept of gaining security through territory These days weapons can reach even across the Pacific Ocean," Mr. Tuqan said 'Te-

rritory does not keep danger at bay. Even the locusts show us that."

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Abba Eban is at it again

It is not without a sense of nostalgia that we note that Mr. Abba Eban, that erstwhile logical contortionist and semantic prestidigitator, is back in his old element again.

Mr. Eban, who was Israel's foreign minister for what may have been a record length of time, had made it his specialty to portray Israel as being in the right -- regardless of the facts of the case -- in a manner that was as cynical as it was amoral.

Although Mr. Eban has not sunk to his old depths yet -- partly because world public opinion is not as naive as it used to be regarding the Arab-Israeli dispute -- he seems to be experimenting with the old magic, on a small scale, perhaps just to see if he still has the knack.

To say, as Mr. Eban has done at a news conference in Geneva, that President Sadat came to Jerusalem "not in order to make things easier for us, but to make things easier for himself," is a way of telling the truth so as to make the other side look bad.

It goes without saying that nations seek peace not for the sake of their enemies but for their own sake. But to turn things around and cast Sadat in a bad light for seeking peace because his motives are what they should be - - and still sound as though one is making a legitimate criticism -- is a clever stroke that is worthy or unworthy, depending how one sees it, of the old cynic.

Also, to harp on the fact that Israel's military strength helped her win acceptance in the region and motivated Mr. Sadat to make his historic visit is one thing, but to stop there and forget the implications of this fact, is quite another.

If Israel's purpose was indeed to win acceptance, then it should be eager to reciprocate Mr. Sadat's initiative in a meaningful way. Israel must now demonstrate that it wants peace, for its own good, for the sake of its own people and for the sake of its own national economy and so that it too may escape the debilitating expenditure on constant military preparedness. What applies to Egypt applies to Israel as well. Only Mr. Eban seems to be saying, by innuendo, that it does not, . .

At the same time, the former foreign minister wants us to believe that what brought Sadat to Jerusalem was Israel's policy over the past four or five years, thus suggesting that Israel has been doing the right thing all along. Yet Mr. Eban himself is quite well aware that Israel's policy over the past four or five years has not been constant, under the Labour government it was wavering and undecided, and Mr. Eban himself has attacked Begin for the conduct of his end of it. What Mr. Eban is saying now is a pile of rubbish.

One major failing of Mr. Eban throughout his career is that he often confused foreign policy with rhetoric. Perhaps the time has come for him to be honest with himself, if he has the interest of the people of Israel at heart - - we do not ask him to do it for the people of Egypt.

ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY

AL DUSTOUR's editorial Friday said that in a recent statement to the New York Times Chief of the Royal Hashemite Court Sharif Abdul Hamid Sharaf epitomised Jordan's stand clearly and objectively when be said: "Our position is very simple. We want Israel to withdraw from the occupied Arab areas and the Palestinian people to determine their own future. If they wanted a state for themselves or if they wished to join us in a federation or complete unity, we would be ready for it. We are not prepared to accept a peaceful settlement unless Israel

Thus, the newspaper adds, Sharif Abdul Hamid underscored two vital facts on which Jordan's position stands: First, Jordan does not offer itself as substitute for the Palestinians who must determine their own future and Jordan is ready to accept their decision on the matter. Second, Israel's withdrawal is a basic condition for Jordan to accept a peaceful settlement and there is no point in a discussion that is not based on withdra-

Sharif Abdul Hamid's statement comes in time to cut short the prejudical Israeli campaign -- of which Mosha Dayan was a leading conductor -- that seeks to portary Jordan before world opinion as taking a negative stand towards peace efforts. Al

WHAT'S GOING ON

"Britain and the world Islam" exhibit ends today at the British Council. The exhibit is open from 9:00 a.m.-1:00 p.m. and 4:00-6:00 p.m.

Photo Exhibit

The photo exhibit by Ann Wiegand continuas till Monday, June 26, at the Palace of Culture lobby. Open from 10:00 a.m.-I:00 p.m. and 4:00 p.m.-7:00 p.m.

Initial studies for modernisation of central post office completed; plans to proceed with stage two ready

By Alan Martiny Special to the Jordan Times new building and equipment,

"We expect the whole project to

The reason behind the project,

take around three years." Mr. Al

Sarayreh said. .

studies for the first stage of a plan to new building will be very modern and ing better services. nodernise the Amman central post the ministry is seeking the most upoffice have been completed, Mr Faris Al Sarayreh, Under-secretary at the Ministry of Communications, told the Jordan Times in a recent interview.

The first stage of the plan was to The third and final stage of the plan analyse the site for construction. Mr. will begin with the erecting of the Al Sarayreh said the ministry has a 3.5 building and installation of the dunum plot of land at Abdali where mechanical equipment; the new main exchange office will be

The British consultants have completed their study and have submitted

a report to the ministry, Mr. Al Sarayreh said.

office head

arrives

for talks

AMMAN, June 22 (JNA). - Mo-

roccan Marketing and Exporta-

tion Office Director Abdallah Al

Jald arrived here this evening on a three-day visit during whi-

ch be will hold talks with Jor-

danian officials on the establi-

shment of a Jordanian-Moroc-

can marketing company, with

Amman as its headquarters, to

market Jordanian products in

Europe and Africa and for

marketing Moroccan products

the Moroccan ambassador to

in the Arabian Guif.

according to the under-secretary is Moroccan Czech trade ministry official marketing arrives to finalise agreement

AMMAN, June 23 (JNA). - The assistant secretary at the terrible reality of an Israeli phosthe Czechoslovak Ministry of Industry and Commerce phorus bomb raid in south Lebanon arrived in Amman this evening for a short visit. An offi- and the subsequent killing of a horribly cial Czech trade delegation, which arrived here Wednes- maimed child by so old man, the day, has been conducting talks with officials at the Mireverence for human life — among
nistry of Industry and Commerce here on a formula for themselves," saying that "Arat a bilateral trade agreement. The Czech assistant secre-cruelty is institutionalised. It expretary is expected to sign the agreement on Saturday. He was met at the airport today by Ministry of Industry and Commerce Under-secretary Hasbem Dabbas and the Czech ambassador to Jordan.

Kurt Waldheim receives memorandum on Israeli

violations of holy site

Dr. Hazem Nusaibah today met wall of th U.N. Secretary General Kurt salem.

Mr. Al Jald was received at the airport by Ministry of Industry and Commerce Undersecretary Hashem Dabbas and tatives at the United Nations olation of the sanctity of the wall of the Holy Haram in Jeru-

The ministry is now planning to pro- that the present building located ceed with the second stage which downtown on Prince Mohammad amounts to studying designs for the Street is unfit to face the increasing load of mail. Also the extension and opening of new post offices in Amman and other parts of Jordan have left the Amman, June 15 — The preliminary Mr. Al Sarayreh indicated that the postal system badly in need of develop-

> With the new building and auto-. mated equipment it is expected the post office will be sble to deliver mail faster, and extend and improve existing services, such as making more post boxes available.

With automation the post office will need a smaller staff but workers will have to be more qualified and experi-

The present postal exchange will continue to function as a normal post office, once the move has taken place. Only mail sorting will he moved to

Underlying hostility pervades recent

The Arabs: Their history, aims and challenge to the industrialised world.

By Thomas Kiernan, New York 1975, Abacus edition 1978, London, 558pp.

By Lee S. Tesdell Special to the Jordan Times

Amman-The author bas taken on a huge task but leaves the discriminating reader disappointed as to the result. In the forward, the author quotes a friend, "All I would bope is that you let America see the Arab people as we are." This reviewer would expect that the friend would not be pleased with the image Mr. Kiernan has drawn for the American people.

The book is readable and interesning, but exposes a basic ignorance by the author for his subject. It could be read as an exercise in criticism. therefore, and not as the last word on the subject. Although some reviewers acclaim the author's objectivity, the cautious reader finds an underlying hostility to Arab culture revealing itself at certain points.

Each of the four chapters have been divided between excerpts from the author's five month journal of Middle East travel and background sections. Topics covered vary from condensed history to interviews with Arab lead-

On page 33 of the prologue the reader finds an example of the authors supposed objectivity. After witnessing sses itself indifferently, impersonally, without any apparent meditation or premeditation. It's reflexive, automatic." Sweeping generalisations such as these have no place in a serious

study of Arab culture. On page 208 we find information about "the Ottoman Yoke". The author tells us that "The Turkish cultural and political structure was based on the same kind of autocratic feudalism -- albeit Eastern in character-of which Europe was in the process of ridding itself." And on the next page, "Turkish became the culrivated language of Islam, spreading

BOOKS

out from Anatolia and forcing Arabic back into the deserts of the south and west where it fell into disuse."

Either of these statements would be enough to make historians of Middle East history roll over in their graves. A claim that European feudalism and Ottoman social organisation were based on the same principles is indefensible, just as is the claim that Turkish took precedent over Arabic as the language of Islam.

Are we to believe that all Moslems began speaking Turkish? Perhaps the author does not know that the Moslem world at that time stretched from the

Atlantic Ocean to India and beyo Surely the author does not want u believe that Arabic "fell into disu in the deserts. One would expect the Turkish was the most acceptable f guage among the upper classes that desert would be the last place Arabic had fallen into "disuse".

Several pages later we read that the period of the early sixteenth ce tury in Egypt Arab culture regress to what it had been in pre-Islan times..." This will come as a surprise

New terminology appears on pa 388. Has anyone heard of "Palestir Israel"?

historians of the period.

The author's conclusion is that ul mately peace will come only with American-Russian military co frontation and a subsequent impos peace plan, as if the people who live the area are mere puppets of outsi forces. As the reader turns the fi page of this book, he or she hopes the the Arab people have and will ha better historians than Thomas Ki

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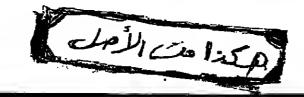


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Leading economist says in interview

effect of credit feel merchants now government puts stress on industrial development project

y John Bonar i to the Jordan Times

- Easy credit in Jordan pending, speculative t and expansion of trade es has gone, perhaps for siderable time, accordading economist in the

sult of measures taken by al Bank last year, the full which are now beginning elt, the economy bas to a normal credit situ-Bassam Saket, Director momics Department of 1 Scientific Society (RSS) Jordan Times recently. everses a situation of credit growth experi-1975 and 1976 when easy s obtaioable for all sorts ses including speculative nt in land during the the property boom. toral review of the Jor-

conomy, released by the May says the "relative y and credit squeeze was y to combat inflation and end the explosive credit of 1976..." The squeeze is ted firstly by the Central requirement that combanks maintain a 70 per fatio of credit to total s, and the raising of liquids of the commercial banks per cent to thirty five per of March 1, 1978.

RSS report on the economy 77 pinpoiots several ting factors -- a small govit deficit, a balance of paysurplus (despite the pertrade deficit), a relative iry squeeze, an ioflation over 14 per cent and slow ial and agricultural growth. 1977 the government d a 70 per cent increase in es compared with a 51.2 tl increase in expenditure. tal budget deficit for 1977 cent.

1976

The increase in revenues was largely due to a dramatic rise in foreign aid. Domestic revenues: rose by 31 per ceot to JD 145.4 million of which JD 103.8 million were indirect taxes and only JD 15.4 million stemmed from direct taxation or income tax.

Dr. Saket told the Jordao Times that for Jordan to reduce its dependence on external budgetsupport Jordan must correspoodingly iocrease its domestic coocero. contribution to the budget-primarily through income tax.

"I am not advocating an increase in actual taxation. Our existing laws are well structured and the ratios are good. But there must be a big improvement io the administration of iocome tax so that the government can collect what it is due." Dr. Saket said. He believes particular attention mustbe paid to the collection of taxes from self employed professionals and tradesmeo.

The country's external debt increased significantly in 1977 to reach JD 190 million largely due to the Eurodollar loans floated by Alia and the Petroleum Refinery Company.

Commenting oo this Dr. Saket said that it was oot significant to consider the total amount of foreign debt. "It is not the volume of debt which is important, but the ratio of debt service to foreign exchange earnings" he says.

At present Jordan pays less than five per cent of its foreign exchange earnings out in debt repayments. Dr. Saket stresses that this is a very low ratio and points out that in other Africao and Middle Eastern countries with similar ecocomies to Jordao's the debt service ratio is over 30 per

The other important factor is ved. - - --

"relatively small" compared with Jordan. So long as it goes to prothe JD 31.2 million deficit of ductive industries which themselves will be capable, after a development period, of producing foreign exchange reveoues theo there is little cause for worry. according to Dr. Saket.

Aware that Jordan will probably have to increase its external debt substantially this year and oext to finance the fertiliser and Dead Sea potash projects Dr. Saket said that while Jordan must expect its debt service ratio to increase this was oot a cause for

"lo every industry or project there is a time lag between starting projects before they give a return. A period when they are not producing but you are paying to build and train employees".

"Right oow we are paying. But over the next five years these industries will be coming on stream and will be working to pay for the debt through their own export earnings."

"We cannot put the brakes on our external borrowing so long as the loans are for revenue-building iodustries," says Dr. Saket.

Trade deficit

With the country's trade deficit expanding at a rate of 37 per cent in 1977 there might have been more cause for government planners to worry were it not for the favourable balance of payments

A slight iocrease io expatriate workers remittances to JD 137.75 million a 67 per ceot net iocrease io travel receipts to JD 59.8 millioo, a 36 per cenl increase in government transfers to JD 166.94 million at the end of 1977 all contributed to a balance of payments surplus, despite the large trade deficit of JD 65.88 million.

Nevertheless Dr. Saket believes that the situation has to be resol-

component consists of capital goods, something that is bound to happen as the country implements its development plans. Little can be done to reduce this part of the import bill.

Oo the other band, with foodstuffs accounting for more than 20 per cent of the oations's imports, Dr. Saket believes that accelerated action should be taken to increase dnmestic food production to addition with the bill for consumer goods also soariog, Dr. Saket believes that such imports should be trimmed and rationalised.

There is an excess of both demand and supply of luxury goods," he said. "With the country brrowing from ouside against limited interoal resources it makes no sense to continue increasing this portion of our import bill," be told the Jordao Times.

However he cautions against too dramatic or over-swift action. Poioting out that as most of the JD 103 million revenues from indirect taxation are in the form of customs duties Dr. Saket said that to some extent it would be making the government's revenue raising task more difficult to reduce the level of imports before the level of direct taxation revenues improved.

Turning to the exports side of the balance of payments Dr. Saket said, "our domestic market is rather narrow. Yet we bave qualified mappower, the private sector is active and technology can be imported and adapted from anywhere in the world. Given these facts I believe in export led development."

Given the opportunity Dr. Saket would insist on all new industries which require external financing to have a proven capability of foreign exchange earning-that their producis would be exportable.

Korea and eveo Japan where with limited resources, just like Jordan, they picked up technology from outside, invited outside finance and translated their output into foreign exchange."

acove private sector fully supported by the government give this couotry unique advantages for export oriented industrial development.

"We have thousands of Jordanians, active Jordanians, in the Gulf, Kuwait and Saudi Arabia so we bave the contacts. The demand patterns in the Gulf are similar to Jordan so we bave an understanding of the market influences aod so it is very easy for a foreign company to establish an iodustry here in partnership with local Jordanian busioess ioterests."

With regard to inflation, and the unnatural economic situation in general in Jordan in 1975/76 Dr. Saket referred to a 1977 analysis by the RSS oo the economic realities of Jordan prepared by Dr. Bassam Asfour.

This says that the "excess demand in the goods and property sectors during 1975 and 1976 was thought to be sustaioable process but turned out to be temporary in nature. This dampening down of businessmen's and people's expectations caused a slowdown to activity in these sectors which had borrowed heavily from the banks and eaused a large rise in total bank lending during a period of an apparent lack of enforcemeot of credit ceilings that were imposed by the Central Bank."

Under the five year plan Jordan is seeking to shift the country's economic emphasis from the service sector to the commodity producing sector. Given that trade, meluded in the service sector, is results for the banks with very lit-

"It worked in Latin America, dependent on overdraft and documentary credit facilioes from the commercial banking sector any enforced restriction on credit levels is immediately reflected in a squeeze on the trade sector

Jordan's importers are now feeling the squeeze of new credit Dr. Saket believes Jordan's ratio's and higher liquidity ratios geographical positioo and an that the commercial banks are subject to.

> "The lavish credit available in 1976 is oo longer there," said Dr. Saket, responding to a question on the current business situation in Jordan. "The Central Bank reacted to the 1976 situation to regulise the growth of credit rather than immediately restrict the credit situation in Jordan."

> Thus, rather than forcing the commercial banks to call in loans and consequently borrowers to liquidate speculative investments in property for example at a considerable loss, the Central Bank settled for a gradual process of reducing overall commercial credit while encouraging medium and long term investment credit which is now bearing fruit.

The current shortage of credit in Jordan is due not just to a shortage of liquidity and the "answer is not just to extend the banking system on a traditional basis" Dr. Saket told the Jordan Times. There must be encouragement for banks to invest in industry and a growth in the investment banking sector he

Dr. Saket further endorsed the idea of a general improvement and modernisation of banking techniques by the commercial banks.

Traditional conservatism and dependence on guarantees and mortgages for loans and overemphasis on credit for importing goods which represent a physical asset will continue, be believes,

While this ultra-conservative practice may produce very good

tle riskit was not very beneficial for the country he went on.

One solution would be friendly coercian by the authorities to encourage the commercial banks to establish research units which would then give the banks the ability to study projects presented to them for financing on a realistic basis and allow them to take advantage of investment opportunities in sound, viable projects.

a new area of modern banking practice which could only be beneficial to the country," he said.

Another way of pushing the commercial banks would be for the Central Bank to encourage industrial investment by perhaps excluding such loans from credit ratios, giving assurances on such loans and by selectively giving premade progress in this direction.

A major cause for concern in industrial sector, In 1976 this secfor contributed 18.2 per cent of 1977 it was subject to an "uncer-states," he said. tain expansion" according to the RSS sectoral review of the economy.

the sector by a handful of iodustries--noteably phosphates, cement, petrolcum refining and iron. "There are usually fluc- has not been properly tuations in the production of this executed-"If they could have sector due to a continuous operation of stocking and de-stocking to sell a lot more," said Dr. Saker. as well as to local and foreign demand conditions for the export-oriented industries--phosphates in par- ration, sufferred a slackening in

In 1977 the rate of increase in the principal industries slowed. has not completed its expansion Phosphate production increased programme. by only 4 per cent to 1.7 million tons--a level of production the industry should have reached in 1976 according to the five year plan projections.

Cement production declined by g.3 per cent. Petroleum refining remained static at the 1976 level with, of the principal industries, only iron showing a considerable increase in production of nearly 83 per cent from 42,400 tons in 1976 to 77,600 tons last year.

However outside of these principal industries most other industries registered significant gains according to the report. The "This would lead the banks into economic indicator for industry, the industrial production index, showed considerable fluctuation during 1977 and the overall index (base year 1966-100) rose only 10.8 per cent in 1977 to 242.9.

Dr. Saket believes a substantial improvement in this indicator of industrial performance would be achieved by including the pharmaceutical manufacturing indusferential treatment to banks which try alongiside other industries like cigarettes and electricity in the index. "This is an important indus-Jordan is the instability of the try that is performing in an exemplary way with significant production increases and a substantial the Gross Domestic Product, in level of exports to other Arab

The basic problem with the major industries. Dr. Saket told the Jordan Times, are There is heavy dominance of internal--"technical constraints within the industry uself," Particularly with phosphates the internal expansion programme produced, they had the contracts With regard to cement Dr.

Saket said the company went through a change of administdemand due to a cutback in the construction industry and again

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The Petra-Jerash Tourism Project is undertakthe construction of the following buildings:-. New 80-room, 4-star category hotel and staff quarters at Petra and a restaurant and Research centre at Petra Basin (archaeological

2. Restaurant, 300-seat and visitor's facilities at

Construction of flood control structures. water supply and sewerage system and electric power lighting at Petra. 1. Installation of sound and light programme

at Jarash. Bid documents will be ready by the end of July 78. The construction works should be completed thin a period of 18 months from the date of sign-

the contract. Local general contractors registered at the mistry of Public Works as 1st class contractors addition to foreign contractors are invited to bmit their qualifications to the following dress :---

Tourism Project Director (Petra and Jarash Development Plan) P.O. Box 5403 (Jabai Amman-Third Circle) Amman — Jordan.

Copies of the tender will be sent to the lected companies only. The closing date for accepting the pre-qualifitions is at 12 noon on Monday, August 7.

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The Jordan Valley Authority announces to all in-terested suppliers, who have purchased the Tender Documents for the above project, the following changes in terminal dates relevant to the subject:

Bid opening date Opening of Letter of Credit

: August 15, 1978 One month after con-

Delivery date — (FOB Port of Export)

Two months after opening

Omar Abdullah Dokhgan

of L/C.

President

TIMES DAILY GUIDE

JORDAN TELEVISION

RADIO JORDAN

Melody tim Pop Session News Summ Album Ravi News Bullet Music

DEFECTIVES

Doctors: Jahri Mustafa (3311) Assumen : Al Selazz (36730) fan (40396) trai (20217) 1 Al Asbred

Cal Cal News; (745 Sports Ro. 18:00 News; News Itain 18:15 Radio News 19:30 Unspot 20:00 New 20:15 08:30 Command Per 09:30 News: Press 09:35 World Today 09:35 David Copper 10:30 Matthew on 11:30 News; News a 21:00 21:15 21:30 21:40 22:40 22:40 22:45 23:45 23:15 23:20

EDC RADIO

VOICE OF AMERICA

GMT

CO:00 The Breakfast Show: 18:00 News and Topical Reports

Bo on the hour and 28 min 18:15 News Horizons

CO:00 After each hour. 18:20 Show Music USA

18:20 Show Music USA

News and Topical Reports

18:20 Show Music USA

News and Topical Reports

Synchic One

20:10 Special English, News/
Words and their Stories

18:20 Show Music USA

News and Topical Reports

Synchic One

20:10 News and their Stories

21:50 News and New Products

21:51 The Concert Hall

21:50 News and New Products

21:52 Inc.

18:20 Show Music USA

News and Topical Reports

News Horizons

20:10 Show Music USA

News and Topical Reports

Words and their Stories

21:51 Show Music USA

News and Topical Reports

Words and Topical Reports

Words and Topical Reports

20:10 Show Music USA

News and Topical Reports

Words and Help Stories

21:51 Show Music USA

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News and Topical Reports

Words and their Stories

21:52 Show Music USA

News and Topical Reports

Words and their Stories

21:52 Show Music USA

AMMAN AIRPORT Arrivals ; Departures:

Cairo (EA)
Muscaf, Dobs
Tehran
Enwait
Aqaba
Earachi Dubai
Beirut
Dhahran, Riyadh (SDI)
Euwait (EAC)
Benghar (E 9:30 9:40 9:50 10:00 10:50 14:05 16:35 17:30 18:30

Frankfurt (Let)
8:00 Aqaha
8:30 Beinut
8:40 Beinut, Paris (AF)
8:40 Beinut, London (BA)
9:45 Beinut, London (BA)
9:55 Cairo (EA)
11:00 Benghazi
12:00 Geneva, Brussels, Am
sterdam 12:00 Geneva, Brussele, A sterfam 12:30 Paris, Copenhagen 13:30 Cairo 17:30 Exwalt, (KAC) 19:30 Kowalt, Dhahran 21:30 Abu Dhabi, Dabel 21:30 Jeddah 23:40 Rawalpineli (BA)

CULTURAL CENTRES (Amman)

36147-8 French Cultural Centre 37009 41993 44203 65195 Baya Arts Centre Hassela Youth City .. Y.W.C.A. 41793 T.W.M.A. 64251 Assman Municipal Library . University of Jordan Library 65111

USEFUL TELEPHONE NUMBERS (Amman)

Firstaid, fire, police

ordan Electric Power Co. (emergency) ... Municipal water service (emergency) Police headquarters 37111-3 Najdeh roving patrol rescue police, (English spoken) 24 hours a day for emergency help Airport information (Alia)

Radio, English Section CULTURAL CENTRES (Damascus)

228-527 Time (in Arabie) erican Çentre ... 333-727 Boltarian Cultural Centre British Cultural Centre Doutsch Democratic Republic Cultural Centre ... 332-932 Kabbani Theatre 222-016 114-854 Spenish Cultural Centre 334-003 Omina Art Gallery

USEFUL TELEPHONE NUMBERS

· 😕 (Damascus) 118-339 Electric Power Co, (repair)

By Peter Lang

VIENNA (WFS1--Statements made

recently by the foreign ministers of

Yugoslavia and India, two of the

founding countries of the non-aligned

movement, point to severe behind

the-scenes anxiety about the future

unity of the movement, especially after

Cuba's role in Africa is growing and could erupt at a crucial

presummit meeting of foreign ministers in Belgrade from July

next year's non-aligned summit in

Milos Minic, Yugoslav Foreign Sec-

retary, who recently toured Ethiopia,

Somalia and Sudan, spoke on his

return of pressures on the movement

"and the serious problems and dif-

Laser-quided missile scores direct hit

Anxiety over Cuba The main source of embarrassment

ficulties confronting it." At the same time a respected Yugoslav political commentator referred directly to the conflict between Ethiopia and Somalia

Meanwhile the Indian Minister of External Affairs, A.B. Vajpayee, has expressed fear that the disputes in the Horn of Africa and in the western Sahara among Morocco, Algeria and Mauritania might pose a threat to unity among non-aligned countries.

and anxiety is Cuba and the confinuing

ween the ministers could emerge.

done a good job in maintaining an even keel. But in addition to the public

statement of concern over the future of

the movement, informed sources dis-

close that a number countries are pri-

vately expressing disquiet that under

Cuba's presidency the movement

could move away from the original

concept of non-alignment envisaged

by the three founder countries, India,

have observer status at the 1976 Col-

ombo summit. There is a feeling that

Havana was simply echoing Moscow's

They also recall Cuba's claim at the

Colombo summit that as a result of

events in Angola the non-aligned

countries should regard the West as

the main enemy and the Soviet Union

as the main ally. In the event, the final

declaration of the summit failed to

They hark back to Cuba's successful

Egypt and Yungoslavia.

hostility to Bucharest.

endorse this claim. Moreover. Cuba involvement of her forces in Atrica. and Vietnam bad to withdraw a prop-Foreign ministers of the 85 nonaligned countries are scheduled to osal that the final declaration should call for an alliance with the communist meet in Belgrade from 24-29 July for an important presummit exchange of countries. views. Observers point to the agenda Cuba does, however, pull considerable weight in the non-aligned for the meeting as indication of the movement as can be seen from the embarrassment. Though lengthy, it contains no reference to the Horn,

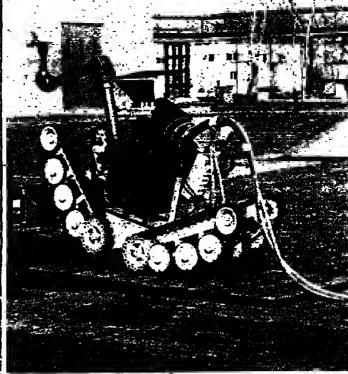
recent meeting of the non-aligned although it includes a number of bureau in Havana. Originally this meeting (which is largely adminisspecific African subjects. There is trative) was to be held in Kabul from speculation that the Horn and the 6-10 May. But the military coup in related question of Cuban intervention are too delicate for open dis-Afghanistan at the end of April torcussion for fear that a serious rift betpedoed those plans. There were suggestions that the bureau should It is generally thought that Sri meet in New Delhi or the UN Head-Lanka, holding the presidency since quarters in New York but, in the end, it the 1976 summit in Colombo, has was decided to hold the meeting in

Future mediating role

However, there is also speculation that President Castro might be moderating his country's role in the Horn of Africa in order to attract support for his aspiring leadership of the nonaligned countries. When Ethiopian leader, Col. Mengistu, visited Havana he conspicuously received no public undertaking from President Castro that Cuban troops would support the opposition to a request by Romania to Ethiopian drive into rebel Eritrea in the same way as they did in the Ogaden war against Somalia.

> Observers interpret this apparent moderation as an attempt by President Castro to fashion a possible future role for himself as mediator between the Ethiopians and Eritreans should a negotiated peace seem likely. He is also escaping damaging disapproval from other non-aligned countries for fighting the Eritreans.

Robot joins Bonn's nuclear fire brigade



mrune nuclear research centre. The robot is designed for use in even the most cramped space and the tightest spot. It can isruhe nuclear research centre. The robot is de climb stairs, scale ramps and manocuvre its exterpillar joints so as to alter its height and length and extend the range of so as to after its neight and length and extend the range of its handling genr to an emazing extent. It is fitted out with a range of standard equipment including two lightweight electric 'hands', twin stereo T.V. cameras with adjustable lenses, twin stereo microphones, a gamma radiation measuring device and an electric point where power tools can be plugged in. (DaD photo).

Boob - bashing upswing in Hong Kong

HONG KONG, (AP). - Italian men are renowned for pinching bottoms but Hong Kong's hot-blooded counterparts are getting the more notorious re-

putation of being breast tweak-ers or "boob-bashers" as they are commonly called here.

A random poll carried out by the English-language newspap-er The Star recently noted that 71 out of 100 women interviewed claimed they have been "boob-bashed" or pinched by men in public places at one time

or another. The poil was the result of a complaint by a shocked Euro-pean woman, apparently a new-comer to Hong Kong on Radio Hong Kong's Open Line programme that she was elbowed in the breast by a man quite openly in a public place. The comptre of the show,

Ralph Pixton, was immediately inundated with telephone calls by listeners trying to en-lighten the woman that the practice was nothing new in this British colony.

According to the Star's poll, most attacks of boob-bashing occurred in crowed places such as in buses or trams and are invariably not reported to the police because of the victim's

Dracula and his band of 10,000 rats get an unwelcome reception in Delft

Director Werner Herzog is having some problems filming what he hopes will be the greatest Dracula movie yet. Almost everything is going well on location except for one detail; the Burgermeister of Delft won't let Herzog release 10,000 live rats in the narrow streets of Delft.

By Nigel Andrews The Financial Times Film Critic

Delft, Holland, (FT) .- Dracula has risen again. Since F. W. Murnau's German silent classic Nosferatuintroduced Bram Stoker's bloodsucking count to European filmgoers in 1922, scarcely a year has gone by in which Dracula has not loomed over audiences in some grisly incarnation or other, fangs bared and cloak spread bat-like around him.

He is in action again in 1978, this time terrorising the picturesque and historic Dutch town of Delft. Werner Herzog, one of the star directors of the New German, inema, is shooting the film and he has gone back to Murnau's original not only in the shape (and the allegorical implications) of the story.

"Nosferatuis the most visionary of all German films," Says Mr. Herzog. "It prophesied the rise of Nazism by showing the invasion of Germany by Dracula and his plague-bearing rats, And it gave a legitimacy to German cinema that was lost in the Hitler era. We are trying in the film to build a thin bridge back to that time, to legitimiese

For the first time in his career, Mr. Herzog is working with an international cast-Isabelle Adjani, Klaus Kinski, Bruno Ganz-and has the backing of a major Hollywood studio, 20th Century Fox. The film is budgeted at more than\$800,000 and after five weeks of location shooting in-Delft (posing as turn-of-the-century Weimar), the unit moves to Czechoslovakia for the three weeks of castles and Carpathlan-style scenery.

the Delft authorities not much less feratu in the film.

Filmgoers who remember the whirlpools of Afuirre, Wrath of Godor the perilous sea journey of Heart of Glasswill know that Herzog is nothing if not adventurous. He risks life and limb if necessary (his own as well as those of his willing crew) to capture a spedtacular or authentic moment on film. Unfortunately his artistic bravado is not shared by the Burgermeister of Delft, who has declined to let him pour 10,000 rats through the

Herzog insists that the animals are all sterilised and recapturable.

Mr. Herzog is still battling to get the authorities to change their minds. BUT Delft stands firm. Deep down, one suspects, memories of a former German visitation may have coloured the town's feelings about this one.

Despite such obstacles, early shooting on the film has produced sequences that promise to be as visually stunning as anything of Herzog's since Aguirre. Delft's air of ossified period beauty, an embalmed rather than a living town. offers a perfect backcloth to this eerie tale of the undead.

Furthermore Herzog, with his eye for the bizarre, has poised his characters fascinatingly on the brink of caricature: Isabelle Adjant's heroine with Ironically, Mr. Herzog and his crew her ghost-pale face and Lillian Gish have found the greeting given them by eyes, the wizened and diminutive Clemans Scheitz (who starred in Stroshostile than that given Draud rlos- zek) as a city official dealing with the , plague outbreak, above all Klaus Kinski's Nosferatu, with his deathmask features, pointed ears and rat-

like teeth." . "Kinski will be the greatest Dracuia of them all." says Herzog."He will he remembered in the part for the next 50

During the tbree days in mid-may when I visited Delft, Herzog was busy shooting canal-side scenes with Isabelle Adjani and Clemens Schenz. Mile Adjani's sleepwalking scene, along a twilit canal hank on her way to

Nosferatu's abode, was the highlight of in a large rented house; sharing the one day's shooting. On another, Herr sional ones. Scheitz was in action, processing from house to house chalking crosses on thedoors of plague victims' homes,

Herzog even put the elderly character actor in a rickety boat to be punted, chalk in hand, from door to door on the canal-front continuing his macabre inscriptions. Such wryly surreal extensions of the narrative are typical of the German director's flair for extemporising from simple story ideas.

Despite the increased budget and the prestige of Hollywood backing. Herzog is doing things very much his. own way on the film. He and bis crew and most of his actors are staying in old Delft, where they live commune-like

domestic duties as well as the pro-

They cook their own food, they wash their own clothes, they make their own costumes, they carpenter their own sets and props and household furniture. The atmosphere and work-style are reminiscent of a mediaeval Guild, and Herzog approves the comparison. "I have always thought that I am a craftsman rather than an artist, and that my roots go back to the Middle Ages. I see my work as a meening point between old traditions and rew ideas."

FINANCIAL TIMES NEWS. FEATURES

Cinema critics wanted

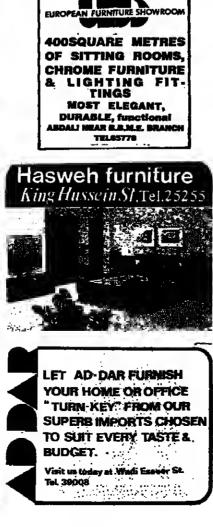
The Jordan Times is looking for a qualified film critic to review films that are screened in Amman, both in the commercial cinemas as well as the cultural centres. We would like someone with previous experience in writing film reviews, and a proven expertise in the field of cinema and the performing arts in general. The position would probably involve writing one or two reviews per month, perhaps increasing to three or four per month with time. Interested persons who have the above qualifications and are interested in writing reviews for the Jordan Times should contact Mr. Khouri by telephone at the Jordan Times, at 67171, any time between 9:00 a.m. and 1:00 n.m. and between 5:00 - 9:00 n.m.

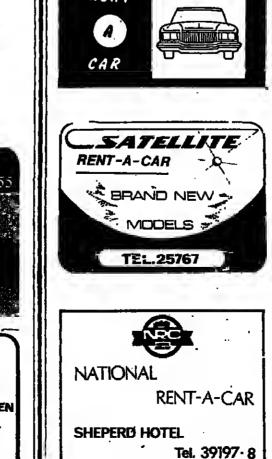
town's narrow streets, even though outowacinema and culture."





A Copperhead guided projectile homes on a laser-designated M-47 tank in a test at the White Sands Missile Range in New Mexico. Instead of a warhead, the cannon-launched 155-mm round carried a telemetry package to monitor and relay flight performance information. The weapon system, under development for the U.S. army, has scored direct hits on both stationary and moving the stationary and stationary and moving the stationary and st









مكذا من الأمل

from the CARROLL RIGHTER INSTITUTE

GENERAL TENDENCIES: Difficult conditions from the past should be wisely avoided by you early in the day. Imploy imaginative ideas that can fulfill your cherished desires and lead the way to greater success.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Know what your main goals are and go after them, in a precise and positiva manner. A friend can be most helpful now.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Taka steps to improve vour public image before you engage in civic matters. Be more precise where money is concerned.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Put those new ideas to work and get out of a rut. Evening is best spent in amusements that give you the most pleasure.

- MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) Make sure you keep promises you have made to others and maintain goodwill. Be more understanding of mate.

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Use new appliances that will make your work easier and more efficient. Strive for increased harmony with family members.

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) A fine day to engage in favorite hobby with friends. Come to a better accord with the one you love. Express happiness.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Take part in a recreation that has been alien to you in the past and derive much enjoyment. Take needed health treatments.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) If you are more thoughtful of family members, you can have increased harmony and happiness in the days ahead.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Get busy and find more constructive ways of doing your work and get more

benefits. Make your social life better. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Know what it is that business contacts expect and try to pleasa them where

feasible. Be more thoughtful of mate. AQUARIUS IJan. 21 to Feh. 19) Stop worrying so

much about a problem that you can do little about. Take steps to improve your social life

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20: Study your private aims and adopt a more np-to-date system in order to gain more easily. Take steps to improve your appearance.

World Football Cup

Losing teams express bitterness

BUENOS AIRES, June 23 (R). — As Holland and Argentina prepared for Sunday's World Soccer Cup final, the bitterness of defeat was all too evident in statements made by managers of teams that fell at the final hurdle.

of the few cheerful players in

the Italian camp, said morale was still very high and they

were looking forward to play-

ing Brazil. It would always be

an achievement to beat the

Germany's failure to reach the

last four marked a sad end to

At the team's headquarters at Ascohinga, outside Cordoba,

Mr. Schoen said: "None of the

squad was up to World Cup

standard. It would have been

a miracle if we had made it to.

the last four. The boys were no

good. They did not stick to

my instructions."
Team captain Berti Vogts,

hailed as a superstar when be

some justice in football.'

For Helmut Schoen,

his 14 years as manager.

ainst Brazil.

Brazilians, he said,

Itolian manager Enzo Bearzot accused Holland of systematic violence. West Germany's Helmut Schoen said none of his team of defending champions was up to World Cup standards and Brazil's Claudio Coutinho accused Peru of perpetrating a "betrayal of football."

Brazil, Italy and West Germany have won seven of the previous ten world cups and one of them has appeared in every final except the first in 1930 when Uruguay beat Argentica

Now, as their players pack their bags and head for home. their managers are delivering their verdicts on the dramatic events which set them out of the competition.

Mr. Bearzot did not mince his words when he spoke to reporters yesterday in a gloomy Italian camp at Don Torcuato, outside Buenos Aires.

He said Italy had to submit to unacceptable aggression in the first half of the match against Holland and charged that after halftime the Dutch embarked on a "direct manhunt... this was a direct physical assault.' Mr. Bearzot was particular-

ly critical of Spanish referee Angel Martinez, Mr. Bearzot said it was because be feared that Dutch ag-

gression would increase in the second balf that he had taken off the gifted Franco Causio, who had tormented the Dutch defence in the first half,

Holland, trailing 0-1 at halftime, hit two spectacular second half goals to win 2-1 and reach the final. Five players were booked, three of them lialians. about Peru's collapse against Argentina, who won 6-0 to overheal Brazil in the group B One of the Italians cautionstandings. Mr. Coutinho said the Peruvian performance was

cd by referee Martinez was tough midfielder Romeo Bene-tti, who said: "We need somea "betrayal to football. They lost more than a game, they one who punishes referees. It lost their football prestige." shouldn't always be referees When the Peruvian team arwho punish us."
Mr. Benetti and Marco Tarrived here vesterday from Rosdelli both received their second

arlo on their way bome thousaods of Argentine fans gathbookings of the tournament and ered outside their hotel shoutwill automatically be barred ing "thank you Peru." from the third place match ag-Argentina, needing to win by

four goals, beat Peru 6-0 in Antonello Cuccureddu, one Rosario to clinch their final pla-Police tried unsuccessfully to

disperse the fans, who also shouted obscenities against the Brazilians. A bomb explosion in Buenos

Aires added to the night's excitement. The bomb, which severely damaged the home of Treasury Secretary Juan Alemann, exploded shortly after Argentina scored their fourth goal against Peru. It was not known who was responsible.

Mr. Alemann became a controversial figure when he said recently that the World Cup was costing Argentina \$700 million and that a more modest championship should have been beld.

shackled Johan Cruyff in the Argentina and Holland meanwhile relaxed in preparation 1974 final, was even more outfor the final. The International spoken. "We all played rubbish. We arrogant Germans must Football Federation (FIFA) annow realise the others are betnounced that the two teams woter than us. The fact that wa uld meet again in Zurich next lost shows only that there is May in a match to commemorate the 75th anniversary of Brazil complained bitterly FIFA's founding.

$1^{1}/_{2}b$. in 90 countries will watch Cup final

BUENOS AIRES, June 23 (R). — More than a billion and a half people in 90 countries will watch Sunday's World Cup Final between Argentina and Holland, according to calculations announced by the state television company A78 TV. A company spokesman said Eurovision had put the possible maximum of viewers worldwide at 1,680 million.

The World Cup has marked Argentina's debut in colour

television. Local viewers have had to watch the matches in black and white as the government has put off the introduction of colour reception until the early 1980's.

But the rest of the world bas been able to watch the matches, via Argentina's \$50 million studios lo central Buenos Aires, in colour broadcasts which have received top marks from receiving stations ebroad. Argeotina's television network has been under close guard

since last December as it was considered one of the World Cup installations most vulnerable to guerrilla attack. The streets of Argentina bave been deserted during broad-

casts of matches involving the national team but television has also spread World Cup fever in Latin American countries with no soccer tradition. In Panama for instance, work came to a standstill when

viewers were treated to three live soccer matches in one day for the first time ever. The broadcasts have also been a big hit in the United States, where a major interest in soccer is just beginning to de-

velop. American technicians have told A78 TV they are "more than satisfied" with the switching system which converts A78 TV's West German signal to the U.S. system. Argentines who have not been able to buy tickets for Sunday's final at River Plate Stadium have the option of

queuing at half a dozen cinemas in Buenos Aires which are showing live colour pictures of the match beamed from the A78 TV studio. Seats are more expensive than those for the stadium and

the atmosphere during earlier Argentine matches has been just as tense and noisy as on the terraces, Sunday's coverage will start 15 minutes before kick-off and will reach homes around the world via a ground station out-

side Buenos Aires and a satellite over the Pacific Ocean.

Farahabad track opens Tehran

TEHRAN, June 23 (R). — Horse racing got off to a promising start in Iran yesterday, thanks to imported horses, Australian jockeys, Pakistani stable

lads and Hong Kong finance.

At least 8,000 people turned up at the new \$40 million Farahabad racecourse for an eightrace card, headed by a \$25,000 event, on the opening night's

programme.
Officials of the Tehran Recing Club reported the usual teething troubles, including inexperienced tellers at the payout windows where long que-use formed after every race to wait for cash to be transported

from another section. There is a minimum stake of 100 rial (1.40) at the computerised tote.

More than 100 thoroughbred geldings have been imported -- mainly by syndicates -- fr-om Australia, New Zealand and Britain to add to the local

Turkoman horses. The jockeys are all Australian, the stable lads have coma from Pakistan and Hong Kong businessmen have invested most of the money in the new industry.

Racing will be held each Thursday night until November, with the main event of the season, the \$150,000 Pahlavi Cup, coinciding with the of-ficial opening of the track on

Unique satellite begin extensive world ocean study

PASADENA, California, June 23 (AP). — A unique satel-lite will begin circling the earth next week as it examines the world's oceans on a scale far grander than anything previously attempted, NASA

The experimental Seasat pro-

ject, which promises a wealth of information beyond the reach of earthbound observers, is exciting to scientists who study the 70 per cent of the earth that's covered by wat-

But it has also captured the interest of people who are... trying to do business on tha ocean," said NASA Project Manager Walt McCandless, "We'll be taking a look at

the ocean in a way we've never done before," he told a news conference yesterday. "We'll be looking at the ocean on a global scale."

THE BETTER HALF

He said global reports on currents, tides, waves, water temperatures and storms could prove invaluable to companies involved in oil and gas exploration or deep-sea mining.

Mr. McCandless said it elso could help cargo ships choose the safest routes around the world, direct fishing fleets to the most likely source of fish and give advance warning of storms and their movements.

Seasat-A is to be launched Monday from Vandenberg Air Force Base, about 320 kilometres northwest of Los Angeles,

By Barnes

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FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES LONDON MARKET REPORT

LONDON, (R). — Following are the buying and selling rates for leading world currencles against the dollar at the close of interbank trading on the London foreign exchange market last night.

Tourist rates will differ from those quoted helow.

1.8482/87 2,0760/75 2.2270/90 32.60/63 4.5600/30 856.65/857 207.20/60 4.5900/30

5.4100/40

5.6345/60

West German marks Dutch guilders Belgian francs French francs Italian lire Japanese yen Swedisb crowns Norwegian crowns Danish crowns,

U.S. dollars

The market Friday closed quietly mixed with equitles moving higher while government bonds eased. At 15:00 the F.T. index was up 2.6 at 455.3

The gain among equities was largely technical after the re-it decline but hopes of an end to dividend restraint contributed to the trend up dealers sald.

Government bonds fell by up to 7/16 point in reaction to some selling especially among shorter maturities, dealers added, Gold shares firmed along with Australians, and U.S. s were mixed. Canadians were slightly easier.

Price of gold closed in London Friday at \$185,20/oz.



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SHE'S AN

OUT O' WORK

YOUR PAPER?

MISTRESS.















CORED BRIDGE

BY CHARLES H. GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF → 1978 by Chicago Tribuna

Both vulnerable. South deals. NORTH **↑** A K 8 ♥**J972** 4 Q 6

EAST 4653 +QJ1092 ∵ Q83 ଫ 10 5 OK94 **⋄652 +** K 754 **+**983 SOUTH **474** ♥ A K 64 **Q 10 7**

♣ A J 10 2 The bidding: South West North East Pasa 1 0 Pass Pass 2 + Pass 3 🜣 Pass 3 + Pass Pasa 4 ◊ Pass 4 NT Pass 5 ♥ Pasa Pass Pass Pass 6 ♡

Opening lead: Six of 4. If you were to poll the .

experts about who they think is the finest technician in North America, but clubs, and be had to Sammy Kehela of Toronto lead away from the king into would be near the top of declarer's combined tenace. everyone's list. Hare is an As a result, declarer lost example of his skill, from only one trump trick and the recent Sunday Times the slam rolled home. Pair Championshipa.

North's jump to two spades was, by arrangement, a cue bid agreeing hearts as trumps. In view of that, North might have backpedaled later in the auctioo, but he cootioued to cuebid. As a result, Kebela found himself in a teouous heart slam.

West led a spade, taken in dummy by the king. Kehela first tried to drop the queeo of trumps by cashing the ace and the king. This failed, but the 3.2 trump division gave declarer some solace. The second step was to prepare for an end play by trying to strip the hand that held the master trump of exit cards. To that end, declarer cashed the ace of spades and ruffed a spade in his hand. The ten of diamoods was

covered by the kiog and won by the ace. The queen and jack of diamonds cleared that suit from the defenders' bands, and the scene was set. Declarer exited with a trump, and West was in with the queen-a prospect he did not relish.

West was down to oothing

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- A Profesional State of the St

Soviet Union, Turkey

sign two agreements

USSR defends its African role, attacks Western interference

MOSCOW, June 23 (AP). — The Soviet Union defended its role in Africa last night as a boost to detente and demand "an immediate end" to what it said was Western interference on the continent.

The 3,600 word Soviet government statement, carried in full by the official news agencv Tass appeared to be a reiteration of Soviet-African policy and a sharp renewal of allegations against the West.

.. All responsibility for the passible consequences of whipping up of tension in the African continent rests with the aggressive circles of the West," the statement declared.

As for its own intentions, the Soviet government said: "The Soviet Union does not seek any advantages for itself, does not hunt for concessions, does not press for political domination, does not solicit mi-

litary bases. The statement emphatically denied that the Soviet Unioo or the Cubans played any role in the rebel invasion of Zaire.

"The obvious mendacity of this version (regarding Zaire) has already been repeatedly exposed both in Soviet official statements and in the statements made by the governments of other countries.

summit in Bonn on July 17.

contain double-digit inflation.

sonal leadership at the summit meeting.

"Also totally groundless are the contentions that the aid of the USSR and Cuba to some African countries, first of all to Angola and Ethiopia, to the national-liberation movements in the south of Africa, creates a threat to peace and stability in the continent and undermines the process of relaxation of international tensions.

"Detente would only gain if the remaining seats of racism and colonialism would be quickly liquidated in the world." The Soviet statement accused the NATO countries "he-

aded by the United States" of supporting colonialism and racist regimes in Africa and of trying to suppress the nation-"Evident, therefore, is a new

phase in the development of the policy of the powers for which the colonialist and racist order is like a balm for the

soul," the statement said. The interests of peace and development of Africa demand the immediate ending of imperialist interference in the

Carter drums up support for energy bill

WASHINGTON, June 23 (R). - President Carter today flew to

Texas, a major nil-producing state, for weekend speeches design-

failure to develop a plan for easing reliance on foreign oil imports

has begun to damage its credibility as leader of the Western world.

on getting Congress to pass Mr. Carter's energy legislation would

shore up the U.S. position at the seven-nation western economic

inaction on the president's energy proposals could affect his per-

his appeals for wage and price restraints as part of the battle to

taxes on oil imports unless Congress authorises an equalisation tax

which would bring the price of domestic oil up to the world-

White House aides are concerned that the United States'

Administration officials said they hoped renewed emphasis

One White House spokesman said that continued congressional

The president also planned in his Texas appearances to press

The president warned again yesterday that he may impose

ed to spur support for his stalled energy programme.

MOSCOW, June 23 (AP). - The Soviet Union and Turkey today signed a vaguely worded document on principles of good neighbourly relations and friendly cooperation and a separate accord on Turkish oil exploration in the Black Sea, Turkish officials said. Turkish Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit, nearing the end of an official visit, signed the first accord with Soviet Prime

Minister Alexei N. Kosygin, Foreign Ministers Gunduz Okcun and Andrei A. Gromyko signed the oil pact. The political document was kept general in line with Mr. Ecevit's obligation to conservatives at home not to fundamentally after the NATO ally's relations with Moscow. It reaffirms

the 1975 Helsinki accords on European security, signed by Turkey, the Soviet Union and 33 other countries. Turkish sources said the accord is similar to cooperation

agreements signed in the past year by the Soviets with West Germany and France But it fell well short of the non-aggression pact which the

Soviet side first proposed to Turkey, sources said. The two countries have a 370-mile border and have fought more than a dozen wars. In his talks with Soviet officials, Mr. Ecevit reaffirmed his

government's commitment to the relaxation of tensions between the two countries that first developed in the early 1960's. But he said Turkey intended to remain a member of

Solar energy conference closes in Cairo with recommendations for increased use of sun power

CAIRO, June 23 (AP). — A solar energy conference which ended a week-long series of meetings here yesterday recommended increased use of sun power in developing countries.

The conference, which brought together more than 400 scientists from 50 nations, also recommended more cooperation between have and havenot countries in development and production of solar power equipment

In a paper delivered at the conference, Dr. Tarek M. Khalil of the University of Miami (Florida) urged developing countries to prepare a strategy for future use of solar energy.

"It is suggested that an energy management plan be de-vised by all developing countries so that whenever the economics of solar energy become

place," he said.

Other papers dealt with a wide-range of topics, from solar-powered greenhouses for desert agriculture to a space station that would collect the sun's rays and beam them back tn Earth,

Many of the scientists and engineers stressed that supplies of fossil fuels such as oil, gas, coal and even uranium were rapidly running out.

The scientists said that If one per cent of the earth's surface was covered with solar collectors the amount of energy produced "would support the world equilibrium population of 11 billion people with a quality of life ten times better than today's."

Dr. Ibrahim Sakr said that Egypt could save 16 million tons of the 120 million tons of fossil fuel it consumes a year by heating water in homes with

At the end of the conference. the Egyptian co-chairman an-nounced that his country would begin producing solar waterheating units within six months at a rate of 12,000 per

Dr. A. A. M. Sayigh of the

ate implementation can take University of Riyad, Saudi Anniace" he said. agricultural problem is intens solar radiation in the summe

"In general terms the major problem of the area is lack of water combined with excess heat. It is not one of fertility of the soil." he said.

Unprojected plants are son rehed by the sun's heat in the daytime and suffer shock from desert cold at night, he said Solar collectors can evenly distribute the energy via a water radiator system.

"The use of any form (solar) greenhouse leads to an eightfold increase in agricul tural output," said Dr. Sayigh, who has experimented with the greenhouses in Saudi Arabia's

One of the chief drawbacks to solar power is its limited availability. But Dr. Homer Hiser of the University of Miami said in a paper that this problem could be overcome by using solar space stations beaming energy to earth via microwave antenna. "The mic rowave beam would permit all-weather transmission so that full use could be made of ne. arly 24 hours of available solar energy," he said.

Chinese are arms-shopping in Western Europe

Defence.

heved included in discussions

in Paris earlier this month wi-

th a Chinese military team he-

aded by Gen. Chang Al-ping,

deputy chief of the army's ge-

neral staff and president of the Chinese Scientific and Techni-

cal Commission for National

Britain hopes to win a large

contract from China for Har-

rier jump-jets, short takeoff

and landing planes particularly

suited to the undeveloped ter-

ritory along China's border with the Soviet Union.

minary talks are under way for purchase of 30 to 40 Har-

riers and the right to manufac-

ture the planes later in China's

own factories. In addition, in-

formed British officials say dis-

cussions are reaching an advan-

ced stage on possible sale of

British diesel engines for Chi-

\$200 million worth of Rolls-

Rnyce Spey jet engines. The

Chinese are using them to mo-

Britain in 1975 sold China

nese warships,

Reports in London say preli-

PARIS, (AP). - Chinese envoys in gray Mao suits are seen moving around Western Europe more and more these days on "shopping expeditions" for the newest missiles, jets and tanks to moder-

affairs of African countries, res-

pect of their right to indepen-

dent and free existence, to

the maintenance of equal rela-

tions with all states in accor-

dance with the principles and

aims of the United Nations ch-

The Soviet government al-

so lashed out at NATO support

for the creation of a pan-Afri-

can force which, the statement

said, could have "dangerous

consequences for all African

nise their outdated army. To date, as far as is known, no contracts have been signed. The arms-seeking tours coincide with a pledge by the new

Chinese leaders to bring China up to the level of other majnr industrial powers by the year 2000. The expeditions also reflect China's hostillty and suspicion of its neighbour, the Soviet Union.

The Chinese posture on Western arms reverses a positinn from the cultural revolution under Mao Tse-tung which held that Western arms shouldn't be imported by China, rather should be produced at home.

The United States is resolved not to sell weapons to China, in part for fear of antagonising the Soviet Union. But Washington appears to have concluded that arms sales by its European allies make good sense to improve relations with

The Chinese are inspecting military and other high-techni-

logy goods in a number of Europe's weapon-producing na-tions, including France, Britain, Sweden, Switzerland, Belgium and West Germany.

France and Britain, which have sold military equipment to Peking in the past, have emerged as the most eager and best qualified by far for major weapons sales and export of military production licenses, European experts say.

Wu Shiu-chuan, deputy chief of staff, reportedly told a group of Japanese military specialists last month that China already has agreed to buy "a certain number" of French antitank missiles.

The Chinese also are negotiating for possible purchase of French Milan missiles, a short-range tactical weapon, as well as for Mirage fighter-bombers and AMX-30 tanks. the experts report.

French officials routinely refuse to discuss prospective arms sales, even with friendly diplomats. But Olivier Stirn, France's

dernise their own Russian-desecretary of state for foreign signed Mlg jets.
A Chinese military mission affairs, told the Western European union this week that this month visited a British Paris wants to do business with China "in all fields", army exhibition of anti-tank, anti-aircraft and other weap-

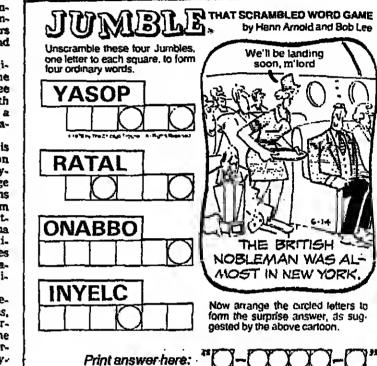
ons. Another Chinese arms opping team is scheduled at Britain's annual military aviation show at Farnborough in September.

Any sales to China have to be approved by COCOM, an in-ternational coordinating committee that includes members of the Atlantic alliance and

Japan.
"We have gleaned indications from Washington that the Americans would be glad to see European allies go ahead with arms sales to China," said a British proponent of such sa-

The Carter administration is itself reviewing U.S. policy on sales to China of militaryrelated equipment such as large computers and communications gear. A recent report from Washington sald the United States has agreed to sell China alrborne equipment for geological exploration that it refuses to sell the Soviet Union because of potential military applications.

Any Chinese purchases require prolonged negotiations, experts say, because of lingering uncertainly among some factions of the Peking leadership about the wisdom of buying Western arms.



Yesierdays Jumbles: HABIT LILAC THRESH ALIGHT

24 Explosive

25 Movie for

10 A

29 Take it on

the -

Rudiments

Answer. The favorita pitch of the bartender turned ballplayer-HIS"HIGH BALL

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Spring mo

English

50 Swimming

52 A Dylan

54 Soul: Fr.

Spontaneous

Sunday's races at the Royal Reacing Club-Marka

FIRST RACE — 4:00 p.m.

For local country horses, beginners

Distance 1,000 metres

| | Owner | Horse | Trainer | Jockey/W | eight |
|----|----------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|
| 1. | Tawfik Ksous | WARD | M. Hanna | Josef | 57 |
| 2. | Khalil F. Borkan | HOMAN | Owner | Salamih | 57 |
| 3. | Mamdouh Al Hadid | BHAR | Owner | Radwan | 55.5 |
| 4. | Mishiel Al Faiez | LARA | M. Hanna | Mostafa | 55.5 |
| | Salamih Haddad , | | Owner | Saad | 55.5 |
| | Ali Al Yamani | | Owner | Fawwaz | 54 |
| 7. | Khalid Al Adwan | M. ARWA | Owner | | 52.5 |
| 8. | H.H Sherif Naser Ibn Jamii | LOUBAH | M. Hanna | | 51.5 |
| | A. Al Latif Al Hadid | | Owner | | 48.5 |
| | Nidal B. Al Hadid | | | Ahmad | 45.5 |

SECOND RACE — 4:30 p.m.

For local country horses, beginners

Distance 1,000 metres

| 1. | H.H. Sherif Naser Ibn Ja | amil KHARAZIH | M. Hanna | Ibrahim | 35.5 |
|-----|--------------------------|---------------|----------|---------|------|
| 2. | Mishiel D. Al Faiez . | DUNIA | M. Hanna | Mostafa | 55.5 |
| | Mousa Faris | | | | |
| | Nidal B. Al Hadid | | Owner | | |
| | Bashir Al Sabil | | Owned | Mousa | 55.5 |
| | Khalid Al Adwan | | Owner | | |
| 7. | Ismaiel Saleem | MARJANIH | Owner | Radwan | 52.5 |
| 8. | Mohammad Mousa | AL SHALLALIH | Owner | | |
| | Sijal S. Al Majali | | Ali | Saad | 50 |
| 10. | Bahjat Fanous | SHAHIRYAR | M. Hanna | Josef | 45.5 |
| | | | | | |

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THIRD RACE — 5:00 p.m.

For beginner horses

Distance 1 000 mos

| DIS | ance 1,000 metres | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------|------|
| 1. | H.H. Sherif Naser Ibn Jamil | AL | | |
| _ | | SHWAIMIH | M. Hanna Ibrahim | 55.5 |
| 2. | H.H. Sherif Naser Ibn Jamil | RAMMAH | M. Hanna Mostafa | 55.5 |
| 3. | Mousa Faris | GHAZALIH | M. Hanna Josef | 55.5 |
| 4. | Saif H. Al Majali B | INT AL REEH | Ali | 55.5 |
| J. | Sait H. Al Majali | RODA | Ali Fawwaz | 45.5 |
| 0 | All A. Sokout | MARROKAH | Owner Mousa | |
| ٠. | Tawiik KSOUS | 74410 | Owner — | |
| v. | AU AU FAICA | ロコムシストボコン | Owner — | |
| ٠. | Chaire Maddamin | TAUAD | | |
| 10. | Mazin S. Lallas | K AT NACTR | Owner Salamih | |
| | | · w tr nam | M. Hanna Radwan | 50 |

FOURTH RACE - 5:30 p.m.

For local country horses, third class

Distance 1,400 metres

| | Owner | Horse | Trainer | Jockey/W | eight |
|-----|----------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-------|
| 1. | Nidal B. Al Hadid | . A. AL RAHMAN | Kamal ' | Salah | 59.5 |
| 2. | Mamdouh Al Hadid | GHARANDAL | | Radwan | |
| 3. | | | | | 57 |
| 4. | lbrahim Al Ja'fary | MA SAMER | | | 57 |
| 5. | Rashid Oudeh | YA HALA | | Fawwaz | 55.5 |
| 6. | Oclah Al Tallak | J. MARKA | | Thamin | 55.5 |
| 7. | A. Al Latif Al Hadid | J. AL KHAIL | | Mousa | 53.5 |
| 8. | Hani Al Adwan | MANSORAH | | Ibrahim | 53.5 |
| 9. | A. Al Fattah Malhas | UM AL KALAIED | Ali | | 50.5 |
| 10. | Victor Khoury | NADIR | | — | |
| | ي ا | ತ್ರಾಂಡಿತ್ಯಾಂಡ | - Co | | |
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FIFTH RACE — 6:00 p·m.

For third class horses

Distance 1,600 metres

| 1. | Dr. Marwan Kamal | SHAHIM | M. Hanna | Salah | 59 |
|------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------|---------|------|
| 2. | Rashid Oudeh | KAHRAMAN | Jazz'a | Salamih | 57 |
| 3. | Mousa Salamih | AMIR AL ZAMAN | Owner | Mousa | 57 |
| 4. | Sami Y. Madros | HOLWAN | Owner | Saad | 55 |
| 5. | Ziad S. Madros | ASHHAI. | Owner | | 53 |
| 6. | Marwan S. Lallas | TALAL AROUS | M Honna | Dadwan | 53 |
| 7 . | H.H. Sherif Naser Ibn | Jamil WAHIDIH | M. Hanna | Ibrahim | 50.5 |

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SIXTH RACE — 6:30 p.m.

For second class horses

Distance 1,000 metres

| 1. | Naiel R. Khashman | RABIHAH | M. Hanna — | 52 |
|----|--------------------|---------|-----------------|----|
| 2. | Sami Y. Madros | FAWWAR | Owner Saad | 51 |
| 3. | Nadim S. Al Dajani | RAAD | Salih Fawwaz | 51 |
| 4. | Faisal Al Faiez | SHIHAN | Owner Mouses | 5/ |
| 5. | Samir E. Farkouh | NAHLAWI | M. Hanna — | 50 |
| 6. | Mazin S. Lallas | SINNAR | M. Hanna Radwan | AS |

THE Daily Crossword by Dorothea E. Shipp **ACROSS** "- the Horrible" of comics 10 Alan of 14 Obliterate 15 Wind itively

33 Train sys-56 White clay indicator 60 Ms. Bombeck 35 Before 16 Asian river 36 Aits: Fr. 37 Songstres: 61 Movie star's 17 Movie star school? drinks? 21 State pos-41 Gave a hint 22 Fabray, to 42 Republican letters 23 Chin or 43 Have being Malt suffix 44 Harp: It. Solution of vesterday's puzzle

29 Sprang 30 Branch Kentish 31 Tableland freedman 34 Heroic tale 65 European 66 Habituate 67 Termini 39 Ameche or 40 Bedouir 69 Wearing a 48 Wall up DOWN 49 Shone 51 Firmamen Protected 52 Vehicles as e bet 2 Stirup 57 Lime and Heraldic border Test place

11 Submissive

12 Imprison-

18 Duryea or

19 Privileges:

24 Phoenician

28 Suite or

63 Thus

Accosted

13 Aridity

